

PROMAX FOR NON-ENGINEERS

- ✓ Recognized by state and federal regulators in the oil & gas sector
- ✓ Widely used by upstream and midstream oil & gas operators for permitting
- ✓ Trusted by buyers and sellers of LNG



JUNE 27, 2024
1:00 PM CST



Kelly Bott, *Guest Host*
Senior Vice President, Corporate Affairs
PureWest Energy



Jason Oates, *Guest Host*
Vice President, Sustainability
PureWest Energy



Diego Morales, *Co-host*
Consulting Engineer
Bryan Research & Engineering



Mark Houston Smith, *Host*
Co-founder & President
CleanConnect.ai

You're in the right place to discover..

- PureWest Energy's journey to empirical measurement using *ProMax*
- The Top 7 Benefits of Using *ProMax*
- How to Transition to Empirical Subpart W using *ProMax*
- Why natgas buyers are willing to pay a premium for emissions data validated with *ProMax*



Your webinar hosts



Kelly Bott
Senior Vice
President,
Corporate Affairs



Jason Oates
VP,
Environmental &
Regulatory



Diego Morales
Consulting Engineer,
ProMax / BRE

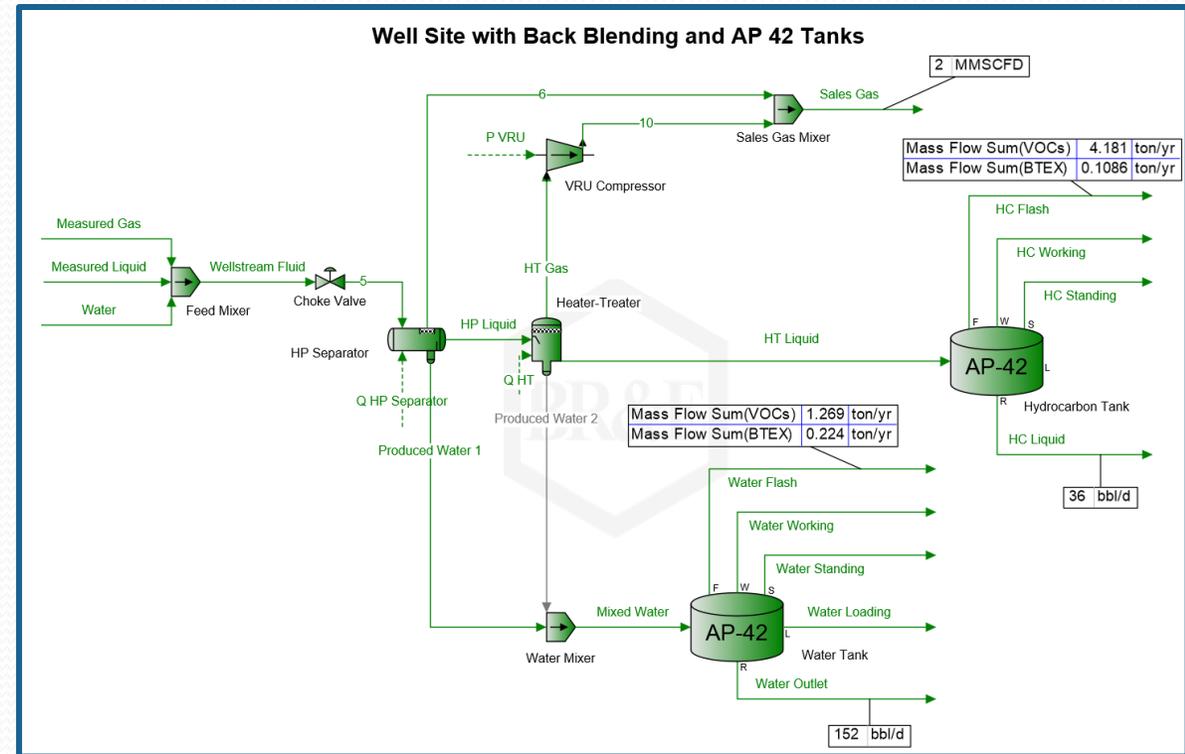


Mark Houston Smith
Co-founder
MODERATOR



What is ProMax?

- Process simulator – a software for designing/optimizing processing facilities and performing engineering calculations



What does ProMax do?

- Takes readily available data like samples and operating conditions to perform calculations for important decisions
- Can calculate emissions from a facility, figure out leak compositions, help engineers minimize emissions by changing operations, and more
- All of this is done in a time efficient, highly accurate manner not possible with simpler methods

The logo for BR&E is located in the bottom right corner of the slide. It consists of the letters "BR&E" in a bold, yellow, serif font, centered within a dark blue hexagonal shape that has a white border. This hexagon is part of a larger pattern of lighter blue hexagons that fills the bottom right portion of the slide background.

BR&E

7 Ways PureWest is Using ProMax 6

- 1. Greenfield site design**
- 2. Brownfield site upgrades**
3. Real-time operations performance monitoring
4. Real-time emissions inventory (i.e. empirical Subpart W)
5. Site/source level reconciliation (OGMP 2.0, MMRV)
6. WEC Fee calculations
7. Sell ISO 14067-certified tokenized emissions commodities for a profit (requires MMRV-level emissions inventory)



Vision and Mission

PureWest is a mission driven organization

Vision

*To be the most responsible and profitable
Rockies-focused natural gas company*

Mission

*To advance modern life by producing natural gas in a safe,
environmentally-responsible, and cost-conscious manner*





PureWest Gas Marketing Overview

Clean, large-scale, low decline natural gas production with broad pipeline connectivity

PRODUCTION & RESERVES



Feb'24 marketed gas production
PDP decline profile (1-year / 3-year)
Proved developed net reserves / PV10

613 bbtu/d
17% / 10%
1.0 tcf / \$1.5 billion

ACREAGE & DEVELOPMENT



Net acreage (WI/% operated)
Operated wells
Annual development capital (1 rig)
Undeveloped locations

108k acres (96%/100%)
~3,500
\$150-180mm
>1,500

ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE



2022 Methane Intensity (EPA Subpart W reported)
% Trustwell platinum / gold certified
Environmental accounting platform
Hart Energy ESG awards

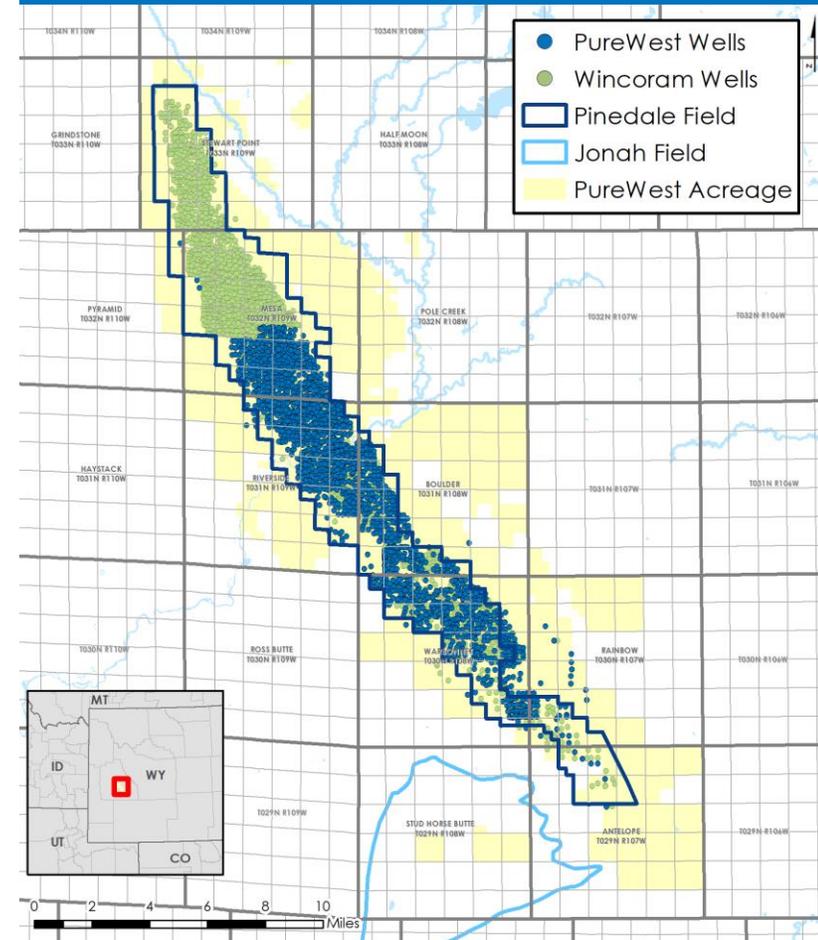
0.06% -- 85% below US avg.
>99%
EarnDLT
2021, 2023

PIPELINE CONNECTIVITY



Processing Plant	Feb'24 bbtu/d	Pipeline Connectivity					
		Kern	NWPL	Ruby	OT / REX	CIG	QPC
Opal	199	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Pioneer	216	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
BlacksFork	<u>198</u>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
	613						

Pinedale Field





Verified Culture of Safety and Environmental Excellence

Advancing the differentiated gas market with industry-leading safety and environmental performance



0.06%

Industry leading low methane intensity rate⁽¹⁾



TrustWell Ratings

Certified	99%
Platinum	88%
Gold	12%
Wells	3,421

"PureWest Energy stands at the forefront of sustainability, pioneering a cleaner future with unwavering dedication."



David Conley
Founder & CEO

CleanConnect.ai
Visual Automation



- Comprehensive, measurement-based reporting framework
- Improves the accuracy and transparency of methane emissions reporting



A decentralized platform to quantify, track, and monetize environmental attributes powered by blockchain technology and a fungible token.

The DGCC is a coalition of stakeholders across the natural gas supply chain dedicated to facilitating a pathway for policymakers, regulators, utilities, and gas consumers to utilize differentiated gas as an important option to meet their climate goals.



¹⁾ Methane intensity rate (MIR) calculated as methane emissions released / total methane produced

The Challenge:



- 1. To be the most responsible (cleanest) Rockies-based producer and;**
- 2. *Empirically* prove it to regulators, investors, customers, and buyers**



CHOOSE:

Emissions Factors

Empirical Inventory

You believe whatever EPA
tells you to believe

You discover the truth and I show
you how far the rabbit hole goes

Subpart W – Factors vs. Empirical

Factors (Measurement Methods 3-5) vs. Empirical (Measurement Methods 1-2)

Generic Factors

Generic emission factors

(Measurement method 5)



Periodic LDAR

Quarterly OGI or Method 21

(Measurement Method 4)



Site-specific Factors

Get 30-50 samples of every component

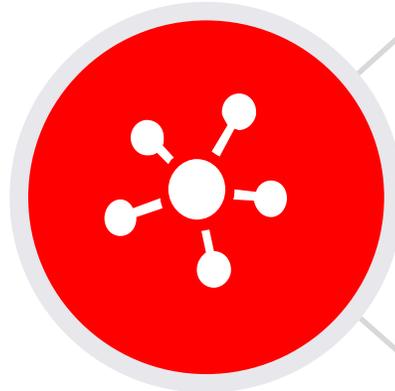
(Measurement Method 3)



Factors

Use population and/or site-specific factors

VS



Empirical

Use chemical engineering principals and tools for measurement



Combo: Direct + Site Calculation

- ProMax 6.0 Data Exchange
- Non-fugitive emissions
- (Measurement Method 2)



Direct Measurement

Real-time component-level monitoring for fugitive & non-fugitive emissions.

(Measurement Method 1)



Mass Balance

Allows site / source reconciliation required by OGMP 2.0, MMRV, and other certification

Excerpt from [EPA Cheat Sheet](#)

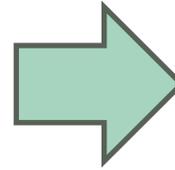
The Evolution of Emission Reporting

EPA -> OGMP 2.0 -> MMRV

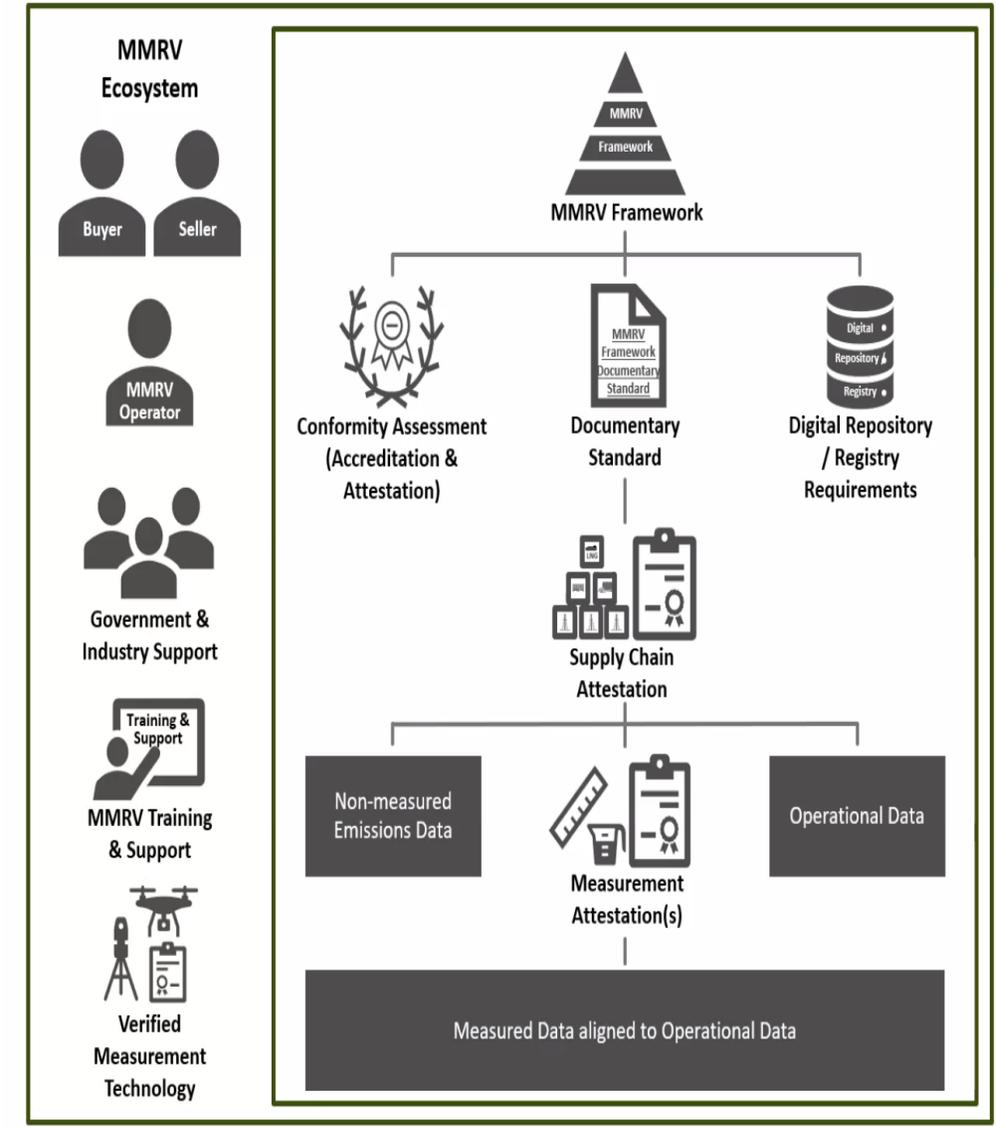
- 1** Venture/Asset Reporting
 - Single, consolidated emissions number
 - Only applicable where company has very limited information
- 2** Emissions Category
 - Emissions based on Methane Emission Category (IOGP and Marcoaz)
 - Estimates based on generic emissions factors
- 3** Generic Emission Source Level
 - Emissions allocated to detailed source type
 - Based on generic emissions factors
- 4** Specific Emission **Source Level**
 - Emissions reported by detailed source type using specific emissions and activity factors
 - **Based on direct measurement** or other methodologies
- 5** **Source (Level 4) + Site Level Measurement Reconciliation**
 - Level 5 reconciles the source-level estimates of Level 4 with independent site-level measurements
 - **Based on direct measurement** methodologies

Current EPA Subpart W

NOTE: Once an operator signs up, they have 3 years to achieve Level 5 and keep their gold status



Measurement, Monitoring, Reporting & Verification (MMRV)



18-country working group (e.g. US, EU, Canada, etc.)

Comparing GHG Emission Inventories

Feature	Empirical Subpart W Waste Emission Charge	OGMP 2.0 Level 4/5	CO Regulation 7 GHG Intensity Reporting	MMRV
Prerequisite Compliance	Mandatory Reporting Rule Subpart W	Local Govt	CDPHE Regulation 7	Local Govt.
Source-level Measurements	Method 1-5 (1=more accurate, 5=factors)	TBD	TBD	TBD
Site-level (Top-down) measured	n/a	Site & Source-level reconciliation required for Level 5	Site & Source-level reconciliation required for Level 5	Site & Source-level reconciliation required for Level 5
Baseline	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upstream: 0.2% CH4 intensity Midstream: 0.11% CH4 intensity Down: 0.05% CH4 intensity 	0.2% CH4 intensity (OGCI numbers)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10.94 mtCO2e/kBOE GHG (2025) 8.46 mtCO2e/kBOE (2027) 6.80 mtCO2e/kBOE (2030) 	0.2% CH4 intensity (OGCI numbers)
Fee (tax) for not hitting baseline	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \$900/mT CH4 (2024) \$1200/mT CH4 (2025) \$1,500/mT CH4 (2026) 	None	GHG Fee (TBD)	EU CBAM
Emissions Inventory Audit	TBD	By OGMP	By CDPHE	ISO 14064-1 / 14064-3
Methodology Audit		By OGMP	By CDPHE	ISO 14067 / 14064-3
Data Audit / Standard	Yes. 3 rd party. / TBD	Yes. OGMP/TBD	Yes. 3 rd party. / TBD	ISO 14067 / 14064-3
Supply Chain Attestation / MMRV				ISO 14067
Registry Requirements to Facilitate Buyers/Sellers				ISO 14060

But wait, can't I just stay on Factors? Yes, but you'll pay higher WEC fees

New Factors -> Impact WEC Fees

WEC Calculation	2024	2025	2026
WEC \$/T	\$900	\$1,200	\$1,500
Subpart W Factors	2024	2025	2025
mT/CH4 Over Limit	0	2,600	2,600
WEC Fee	\$0	\$3.1M	\$3.9M

ILLUSTRATION PURPOSES ONLY

Assumes NO increase in production, so the numbers are probably lower than they will be in reality

Results

- Using 2022 factors, one operator had zero WEC fee
- Using 2025 factors, their WEC fee went to over \$3M without considering the increase in production
- This is *intentional* in Subpart W, to get operators to move to empirical

Subpart W – Factors vs. Empirical

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Generic emission factors

(Measurement method 5)



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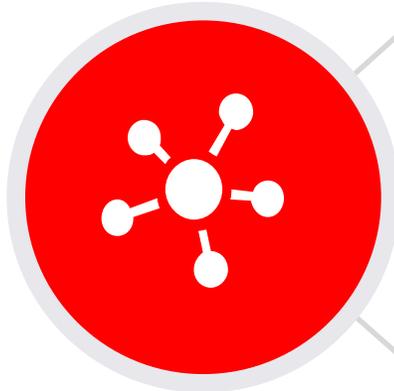
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Excerpt from [EPA Cheat Sheet](#)

Autonomous365.ai

Energy AI Suite



Engineering

- Permits
- Site updates
- Digital Twin 2.0



Automated Regulatory Compliance

- Subpart W Reporting
- OGMP 2.0 Level 4|5
- OOOOb/c Autonomous LDAR



Autonomous Operator

- Gas & liquid leak detection
- Autonomous Gate Guard
- Fire/smoke detection
- PPE Detection
- Tank level monitoring
- AI-RMM



ProveZero

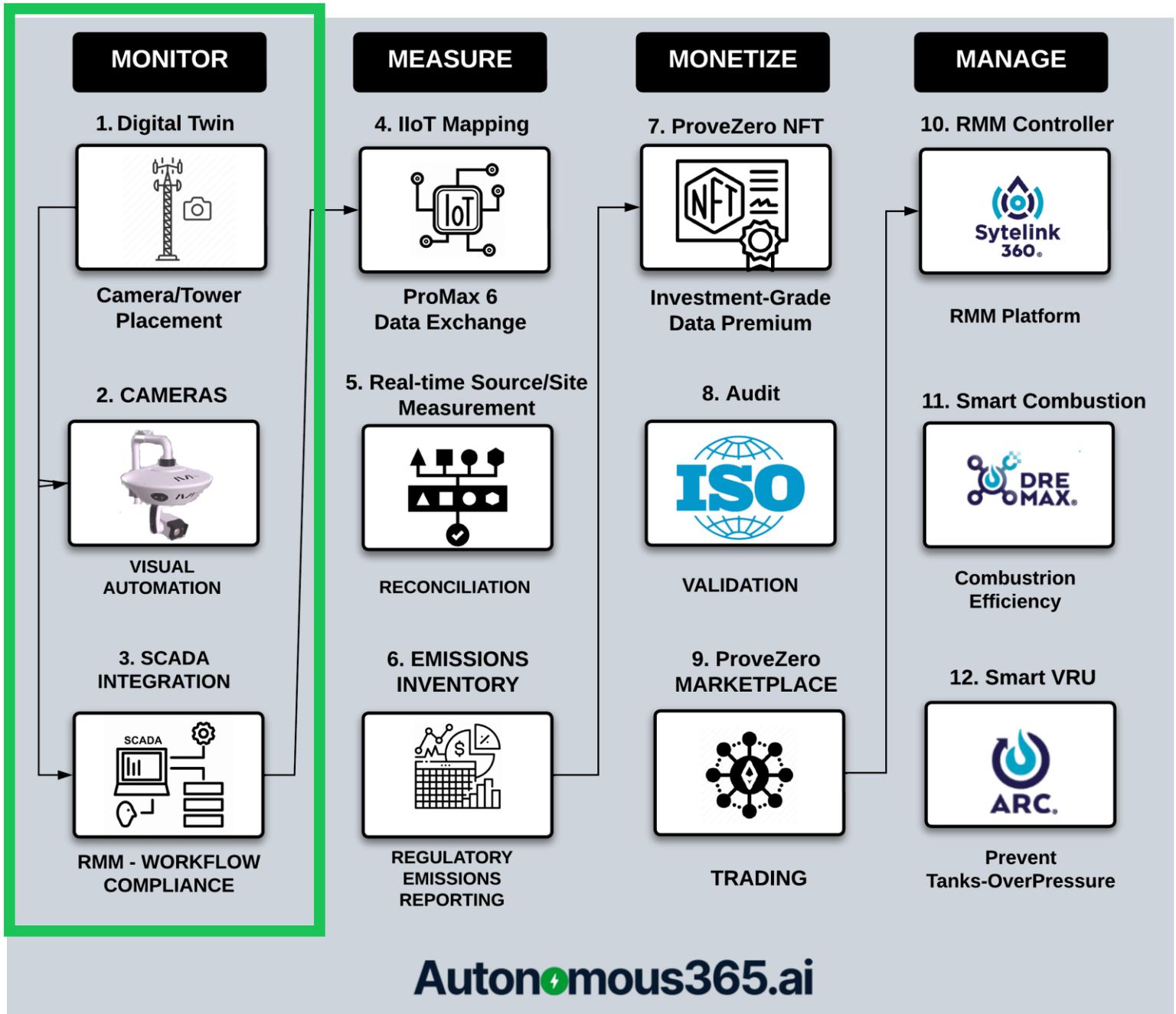
- Tradeable tokenized energy
- ISO 14067 Certified
- SCS-115 Low-CI Certified
- ETH blockchain
- MMRV Trading

7 Ways PureWest is Using ProMax 6

1. Greenfield site design (w/empirical measurement built-in)
2. Brownfield site upgrades (w/empirical measurement upgrades)
- 3. Real-time operations performance monitoring**
4. Real-time emissions inventory (i.e. empirical Subpart W)
5. Site/source level reconciliation (OGMP 2.0, MMRV)
6. WEC Fee calculations
7. Sell ISO 14067-certified tokenized emissions commodities for a profit (requires MMRV-level emissions inventory)

Featuring M⁴: Our Repeatable Process

- **MONITOR** – Automate compliance & operations using visual automation
- **MEASURE** – Automate OGMP, Subpart W, and MMRV reporting
- **MONETIZE** – Automate digital energy that can be traded for a premium
- **MANAGE** – Autonomous management of combustion & VRU's w/RMM platform



1. Digital Twin



Camera/Tower Placement

Autonomous365.ai Digital Twin

- Digital Twin system allows us to find the proper camera tower location
- Configure the camera tour stops
- Allows operators to virtually walk the site
- Allows us to do component-level detection & diagnosis
- Allows us to associate IIoT device tag & ProMax model to digital twin
- **DEMO: 30-minute setup**

A screenshot of the 'Digital Twin Setup' web interface. The interface features a 3D aerial view of an industrial site with a camera path overlaid in yellow. At the top right, there are buttons for 'Save', 'Edit', 'Share', and 'Exit'. Below the main view, there are control buttons: 'Set weather condition' (with an 'Off' toggle), 'FPV mode' (with a person icon), 'Top-down view' (with a cube icon), and 'Reset my position' (with a refresh icon). A 'Nothing Selected' panel is visible at the bottom left of the 3D view, containing 'Move', 'GPS', 'Angle', and 'Delete' options. At the bottom of the interface, there is a toolbar with 'Import 3D model', a search bar, 'Filter', 'Group by name', 'Sketchplan', and 'Field of cameras view'. Below the toolbar is a grid of 3D model thumbnails with labels: '200HP JGQ2 10', '3 PACK', '500 BBL TANK', 'Asset 01', 'Asset 02', 'Bulk vessel', 'Combustor', 'Combustor IES', 'Combustor IES 12ft', 'Combustor IES 2ft', 'Heater treater DFTRT', and 'Injection gas meter skid'.



Minerva Sensor-Fusion™ Platform

Camera Features

- VOC or Methane-only OGI
- 360-degree optical / IR cameras
- Sound array
- Weather-proof casing
- Built-in Gimbal
- 360-degree pan-tilt
- Up to 4 Nvidia AGX
- Comms package



AI Workflow

- Gas leak detection
- Gas leak quantification
- Liquid leak detection
- Fire & smoke detection
- Autonomous gate guard
- Tank-level monitoring
- PPE Detection
- Compressor monitoring



VISUAL
AUTOMATION

2. Install Minerva camera package – fine-tune tour stops

You can configure the tour stop location
Set pan & tilt



- 📍 Locations ⊕
- 🏠 Nodes ⊕
- 📺 Devices ⊕
- 📺 AI Manager ⊕
- 📺 Gas Leak Events
- ⚙️ System Settings
- 🖥️ Webgl Dashboard

Service Annotations

GAS LEAK
LIQUID LEAK
HARD HAT
FIRE SMOKE

Selected zone: N/A Selected service: N/A

Annotations List

Name	Polygon	Annotation Type
<p>No data to display</p>		

0-0 of 0 < >

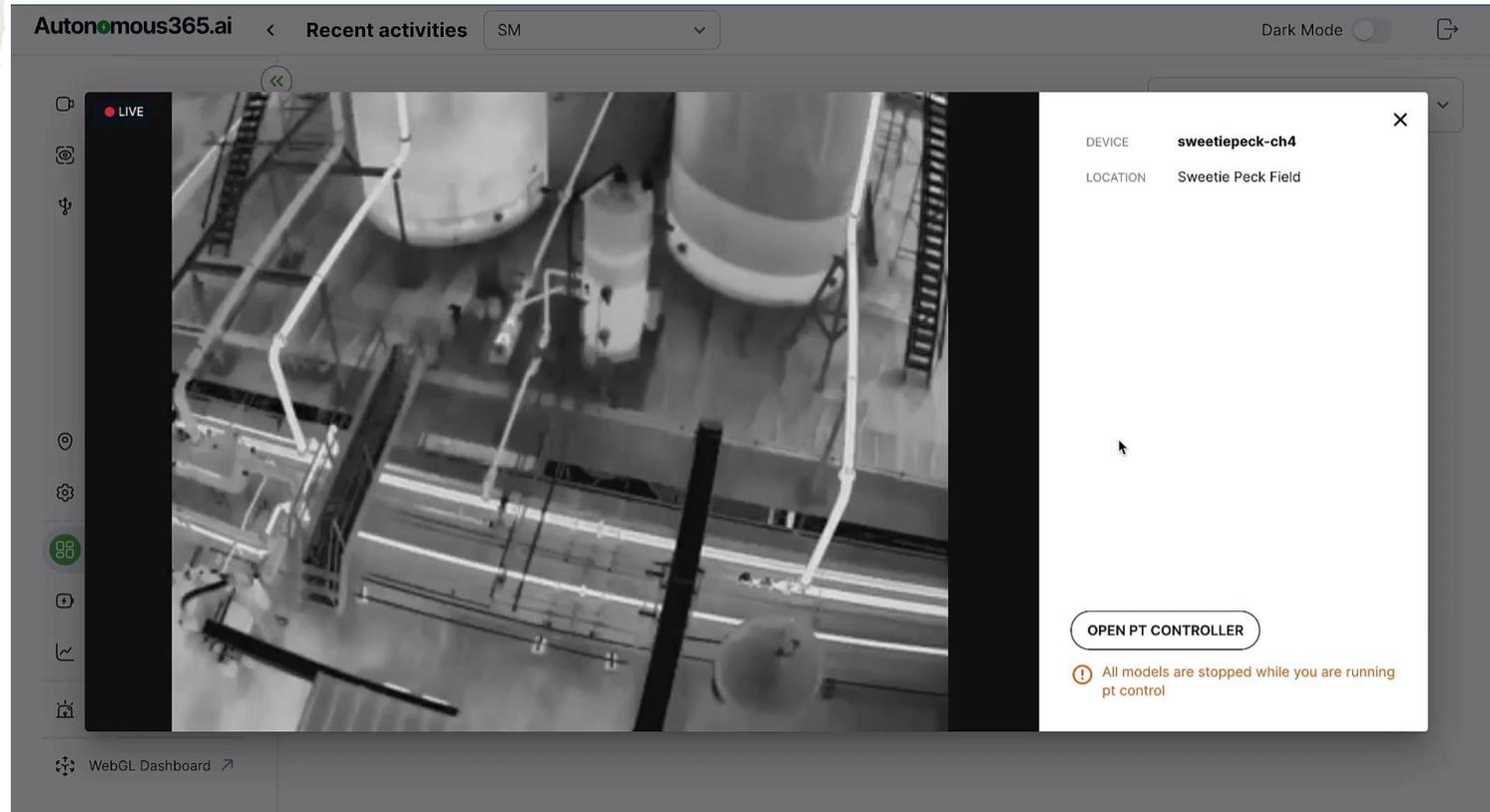
On this page you can set up annotations for a selected service for a specific zone. You can open up a dialog to configure your zones as well as set up a pan tilt API with the provided buttons.

CONFIGURE ZONES
SET PANTILT API IP

VISUAL
AUTOMATION

OGI Camera Live View

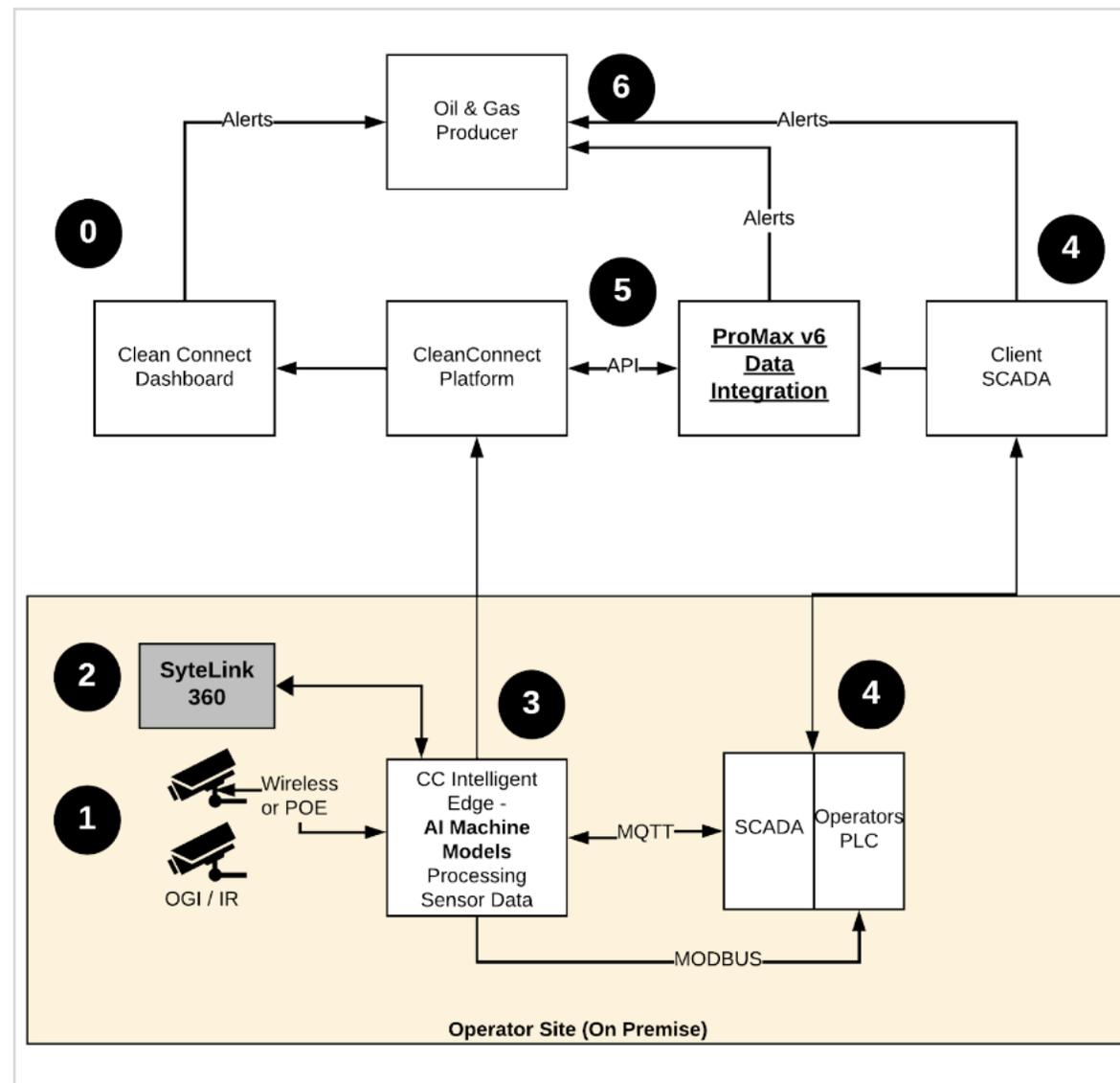
- Operators can take control of the pan/tilt/zoom
- View the component-level event
- Put the OGI camera back on its tour stop with one-click



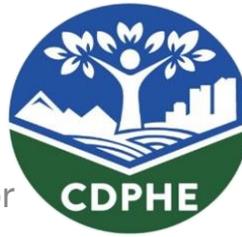


System Architecture

1. OGI cameras send raw data to edge
2. Optional: SyteLink360 sends data to edge
3. Edge device processes computer vision models
4. Integrated with SCADA via MQTT / Modbus
5. Data pushed/pulls from SCADA to Promax 6, then to Clean Connect platform
6. Alerts sent to O&G producer



CleanConnect.ai's Autonomous LDAR Is Government-Approved Source-Level Monitoring



CleanConnect.ai autonomous LDAR was approved by Colorado as an alternative approved instrument monitoring method or Alt-AIMM. To complete CDPHE's Alt-AIMM requirements, CleanConnect.ai achieved six key milestones in the application, including:



Source-level Detection

Demonstrate visual source-level leak detection of emissions, including the ability to distinguish between fugitive and permitted emissions.



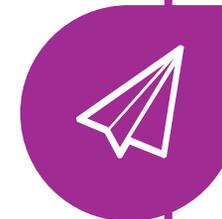
Alt Work Practice

Provide an automated LDAR work practice that demonstrates how we detect, enable operators to diagnose and fix any problem found. Diagnosing and fixing leaks remotely is acceptable & encouraged.



Blind Testing

Demonstrate detection performance with blind testing at various distances and leak sizes on a production facility. 2kg/hour at 100m.



Operator Endorsement

Colorado operators provided letters of support for the Alt-AIMM application and participated in actual production and field data collection that was included in the application.



LDAR Equivalency

Prove emissions reduction equivalency against current CO (Regulation 7) regulatory *monthly* OGI LDAR requirements.



EPA Region 8 Approval

The CleanConnect.ai system is currently engaged with the EPA Region 8 for approval. EPA is adopting a very similar process to Colorado's Alt-AIMM process.

CleanConnect.ai

Seeing is Believing



CDPHE Alt- AIMM Approval Letter

Issued on: August 16, 2023

David Conley
Clean Connect AI, Inc.
7352 Greenridge Road, Unit A9
Windsor, CO 80550

RE: Approval of Request for Clean Connect Monitoring System and Work Practices to be an Alternative Approved Instrument Monitoring Method for statewide Colorado Air Quality Control Commission (AQCC) Regulation No. 7, Part B, Section II STEM and LDAR Requirements

Dear David Conley:

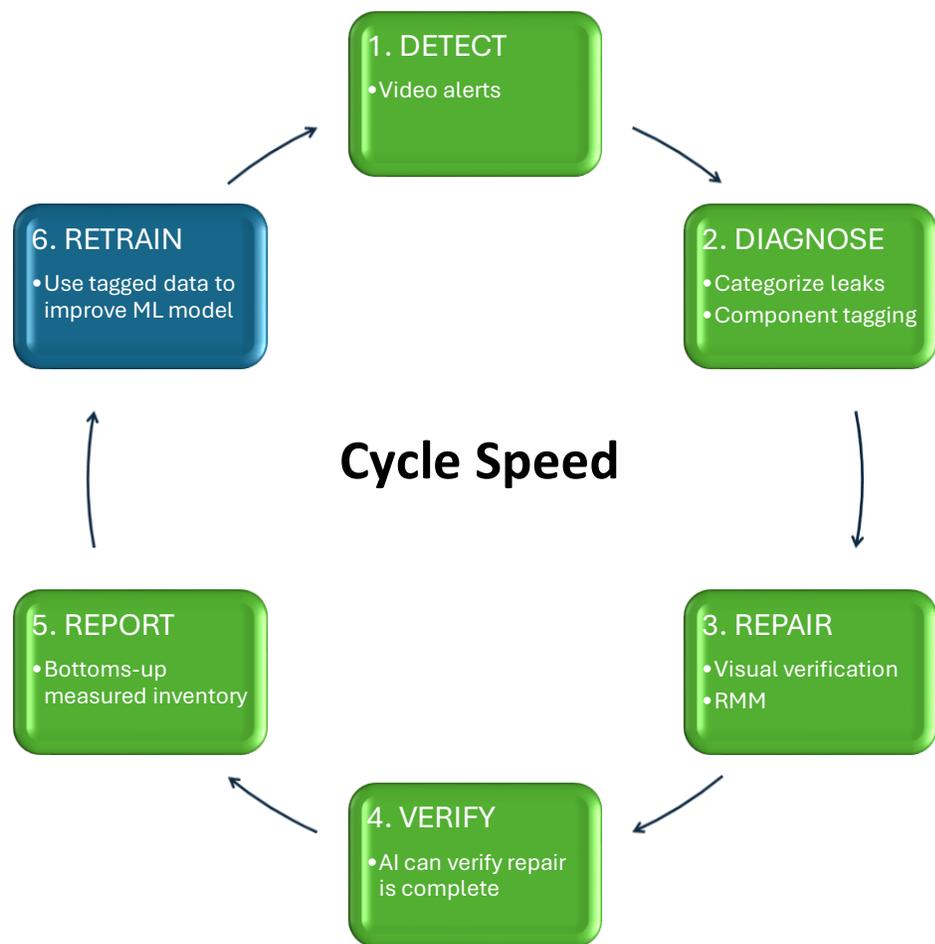
The Air Pollution Control Division (division) reviewed Clean Connect AI, Inc.'s application dated February 28, 2022, applying for approval of the Clean Connect Monitoring System and Work Practices (Clean Connect) as a proposed Alternative Approved Instrument Monitoring Method (Alternative AIMM) for purposes of AQCC Regulation No. 7 Storage Tank Emission Management (STEM) monitoring and Leak Detection and Repair (LDAR) requirements. That application, along with information provided to the division as described in the supplemental information and division summary, is sufficient for the division to issue an approval letter for Clean Connect as an Alternative AIMM under the Non-Quantitative Classification. Please review AQCC Regulation No. 7, Part B, Section II.E. for the requirements for terms of use under the Non-Quantitative Classification.

This division approval of Clean Connect as an Alternative AIMM for operators of facilities subject to AQCC Regulation No. 7 STEM monitoring and LDAR requirements is granted for use to comply *only* with statewide requirements of Regulation No. 7, Part B, Sections II.C.2, II.E, and III.F, including AVO inspections required by Section II.E.4. An operator using Clean Connect at one or more facilities within the 8-hour ozone control area or northern Weld County that are subject to Regulation No. 7, Part B, Section I.L.1.-7. must separately comply with *all* requirements of Part B, Section I.L.1-7 as noted in #3 below. The use of Clean Connect is approved provided the following additional conditions are met:

- The first government-approved continuous OGI-AI autonomous LDAR solution:
- Using CleanConnect.ai replaces:
 - Regulatory monthly **LDAR**
 - Regulatory **AVO** inspections
 - Regulatory **tank** emission monitoring
- Eliminates 92% of the regulatory scheduled call-outs

Alt-AIMM Approved Autonomous Operator Workflow

Alt-AIMM Approved Workflow



AI-Assisted Workflow Explained

- 1. DETECT** is done using our AI computer vision – operator gets video alerts
- 2. DIAGNOSE** allows operator to categorize leak at the component-level
- 3. REPAIR** – operator can use diagnosis to repair remotely if possible
- 4. VERIFY** repair is complete using AI
- 5. REPORT** bottom-up measured inventory
- 6. RETRAIN** – ML detection/diagnose model is continually improving

Clean Connect Autonomous LDAR

- True remote monitoring
- Period **component-level** screening
- **Component-level** inspection
- Eliminates call-outs

Periodic Screening
With
CleanConnect.ai



Component-Level
Screening



60.5397b
Component-Level
Live Look



Remote
Component-level
Inspection
< 0.5m from
source

PPE (Hardhat) detection

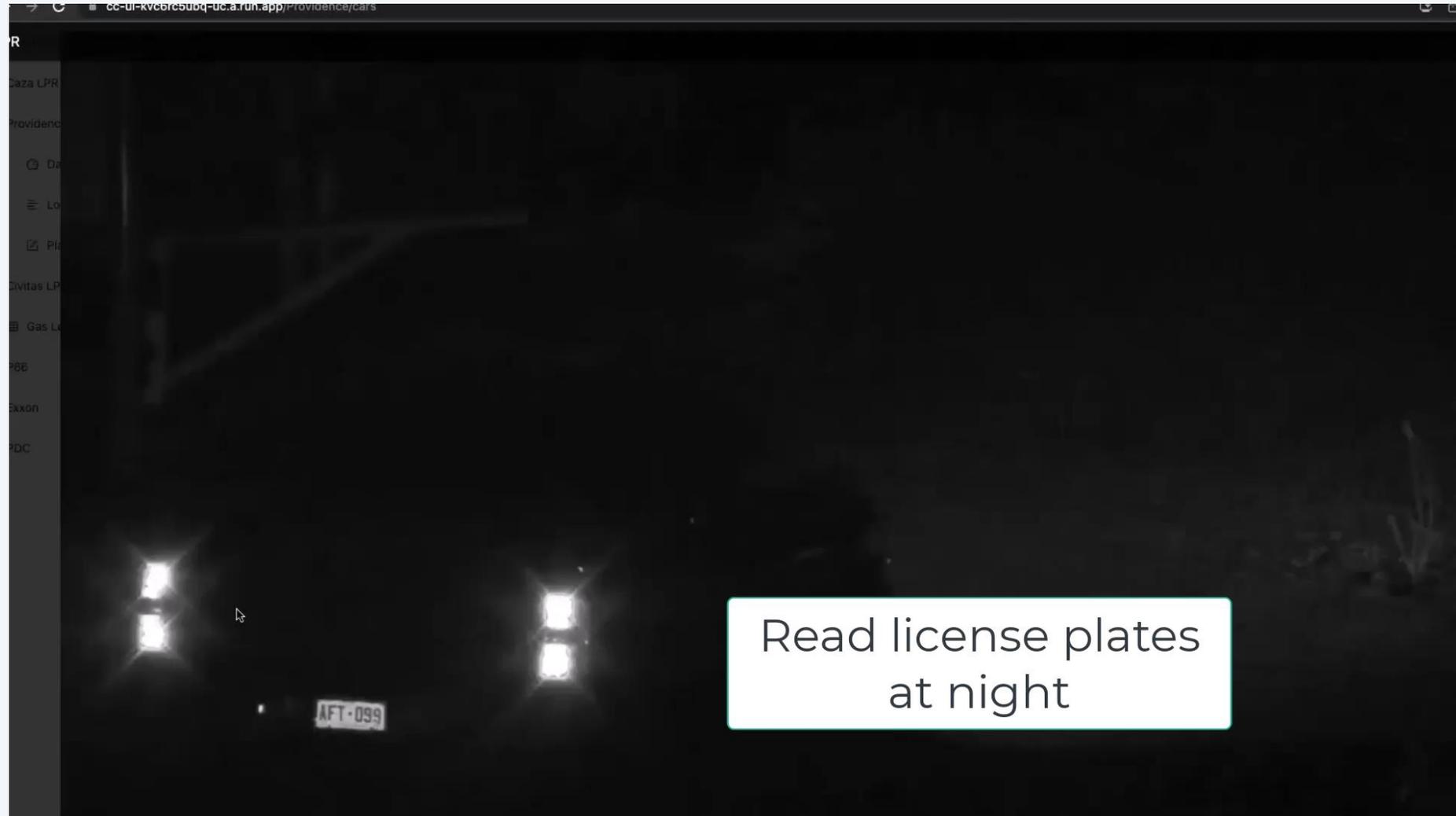
- Detects people & heads
- Auto-zooms camera for a better look
- Looks to see if they are wearing correct PPE (e.g. hardhat)
- Looks to see if they're in authorized areas of the site



CleanConnect.ai
Empower Human

Virtual Gate Guard

- Detects vehicles and license plates
- Checks against white/blacklist of license plates
- Notifies operator (blacklist alert)
- Opens & shuts the gate based on results



Fire & Smoke Detection

- Color
- Duration
- Opacity



MONITOR

Smoke Detection

- Color
- Duration
- Opacity
- Works day & night



Method 22 Autonomous Inspection

- Leverages the continuous flame & smoke monitoring
- Uses the built-in workflow
- Allows you to set automatic daily 15-min monitoring
- Will create a Method 22 inspection reports
- We are applying to EPA for alternative Method 22 approval
- Ex: One of our clients does daily inspections on hundreds of sites

Autonomous365.ai

Dark mode

Sensory ▾

Conductor

Method 22 LDAR inspections

Method 22 24 HOURS REPORTS: 0

All time All locations Export report Start manual inspection + Inspection report Inspection settings

№	VIDEO	INSP. DURATION	SKY CONDITION	EMIS. DURATION	EMIS. FREQUENCY	LOCATION	START TIME
1	Flare.mp4 450 MB	15 mins	Cloudy	3 min	33%	Miami	9:30 AM (MST), 05/27/2023
2	Flare.mp4 450 MB	23 mins	Sunny	5 min	Inspecting	Los Angeles	9:30 AM (MST), 05/27/2023
3	Flare.mp4 450 MB	15 mins	Sunny	2 min	75%	New York	9:30 AM (MST), 05/27/2023
4	Flare.mp4 450 MB	15 mins	Cloudy	14 min	Inspecting	San Francisco	9:30 AM (MST), 05/27/2023
5	Flare.mp4 450 MB	15 mins	Cloudy	5 min	29%	New Orleans	9:30 AM (MST), 05/27/2023
6	Flare.mp4 450 MB	20 mins	Cloudy	3 min	98%	Miami	9:30 AM (MST), 05/27/2023
7	-	30 mins	Sunny	9 min	48%	Miami	9:30 AM (MST), 05/27/2023
8	Flare.mp4 450 MB	15 mins	Cloudy	5 min	24%	New York	9:30 AM (MST), 05/27/2023
9	Flare.mp4 450 MB	15 mins	Sunny	8 min	38%	New York	9:30 AM (MST), 05/27/2023
10	Flare.mp4 450 MB	15 mins	Cloudy	7 min	24%	New Orleans	9:30 AM (MST), 05/27/2023

Rows per page: 10 1-5 of 13

Liquid Leak Detection

- Pinhole leaks
- Pop-offs
- Spills



Sensory ▾

Recent activities (2 new alerts)

All time

All locations ▾

Nº	ALERT	DEVICE	LOCATION
1	 Tank Level 9:30 AM 05/27/2023	Observer	Miami
2	 Fire/Smoke 9:30 AM 05/27/2023	Camera 360	Los Angeles
3	 Gas Leak 9:30 AM 05/27/2023	Tower 23525	New York
4	 Hard Hat 9:30 AM 05/27/2023	Camera 12345	San Francisco
5	 Gate Guard 9:30 AM 05/27/2023	Observer	Miami
6	 Liquid Leak 9:30 AM 05/27/2023	Digital Watchdog Multi	New Orleans
7	 Gas Leak 9:30 AM 05/27/2023	Observer	New York
8	 Gas Leak 9:30 AM 05/27/2023	Tower 23525	Los Angeles
9	 Gas Leak 9:30 AM 05/27/2023	Camera 360	Los Angeles
10	 Hard Hat	Camera 360	New York

Rows per page: 10 ▾

1-5 of 13 < >



24 LOCATIONS >

**Gas Leak**

LEAKING DETECTED: Field overview

24 HOURS EVENTS: 3

DEVICE

1

**Fire/Smoke**

FIRE/SMOKE DETECTED: Fire machine

24 HOURS EVENTS: 3

DEVICE

3

**Hard Hat**

24 HOURS EVENTS: 0

DEVICE

3

**Gate Guard**

24 HOURS EVENTS: 6

DEVICE

6

**Tank Level**

24 HOURS EVENTS: 6

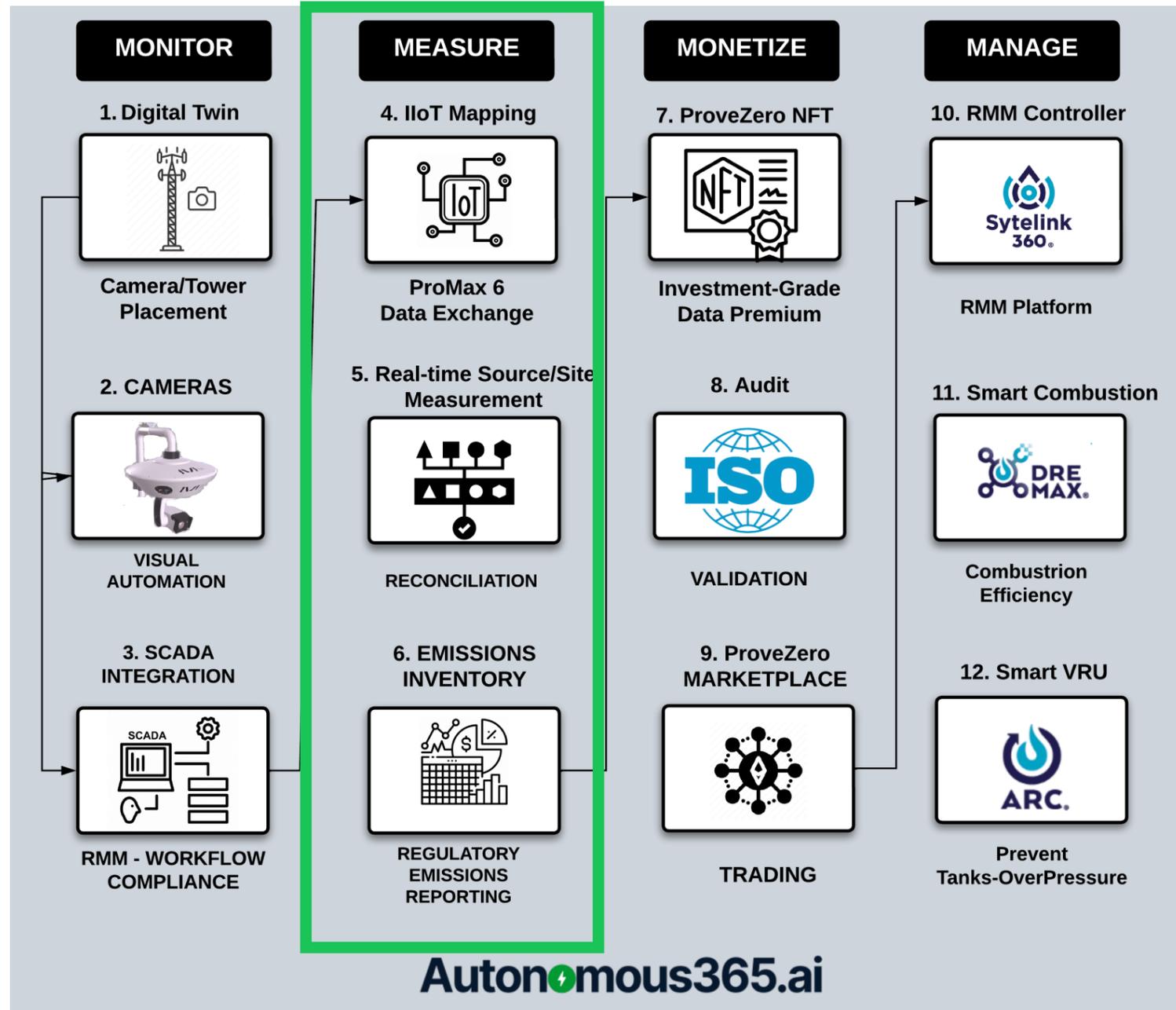
DEVICE

6

Autonomous365

MEASURE Process

- **MONITOR** – Automate compliance & operations using visual automation
- **MEASURE** – Automate OGMP, Subpart W, and MMRV reporting
- **MONETIZE** – Automate digital energy that can be traded for a premium
- **MANAGE** – Autonomous management of combustion & VRU's





Why ProMax 6.0 Data Exchange?

PureWest Reasons

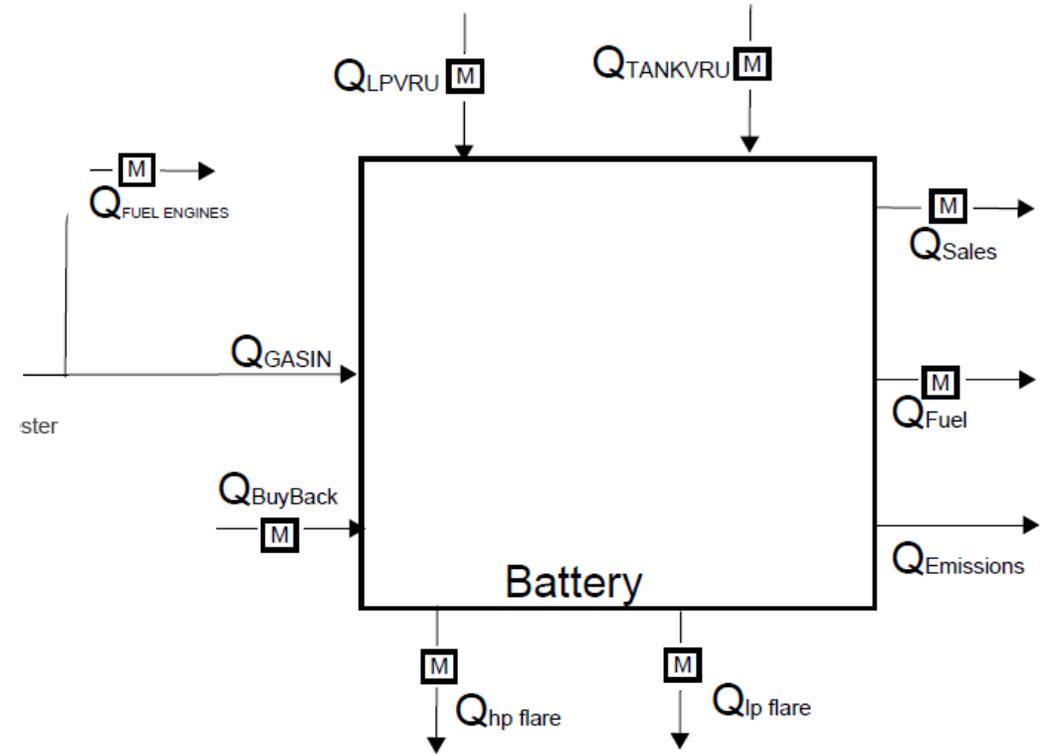
- Regulatory acceptance in upstream & midstream for permits & Subpart W
- Industry standard
- Instant credibility
- Defensible
- It helps verify measurements
- Provides operations with a measurement feedback loop

CleanConnect.ai Reasons

- Make the ProMax model live
- Real-time mass balance
- We can use it for site-level reconciliation
- We can update the model to as-built
- Can link it to live IIoT data
- We can link it to our digital twin
- It helps us create a continuous feedback loop to improve our AI machine models

Calculating Mass Balance in Real-Time

[M]eter	Description	What to do if missing..
GTester	Test separator gas meter	Required
Fuel Engines	Meter to for fuel gas to fuel compressor engines	Estimate based on engine requirements
GasLift	Meter to measure gas reinjected into the well	Required
LP VRU	Low-pressure vapor recovery unit (VRU)	Calculated using comparable fluid flash calculations
Tank VRU	Vapor Recovery Units (VRU) on tank(s)	Calculated using comparable fluid flash calculations
Sales	Gas sales meter	Required
HP Flare	High-pressure flare meter	Required
LP Flare	Low-pressure flare meter	Required
Fuel	Typically for heater treaters and flare ignitors	Vendor supplied information



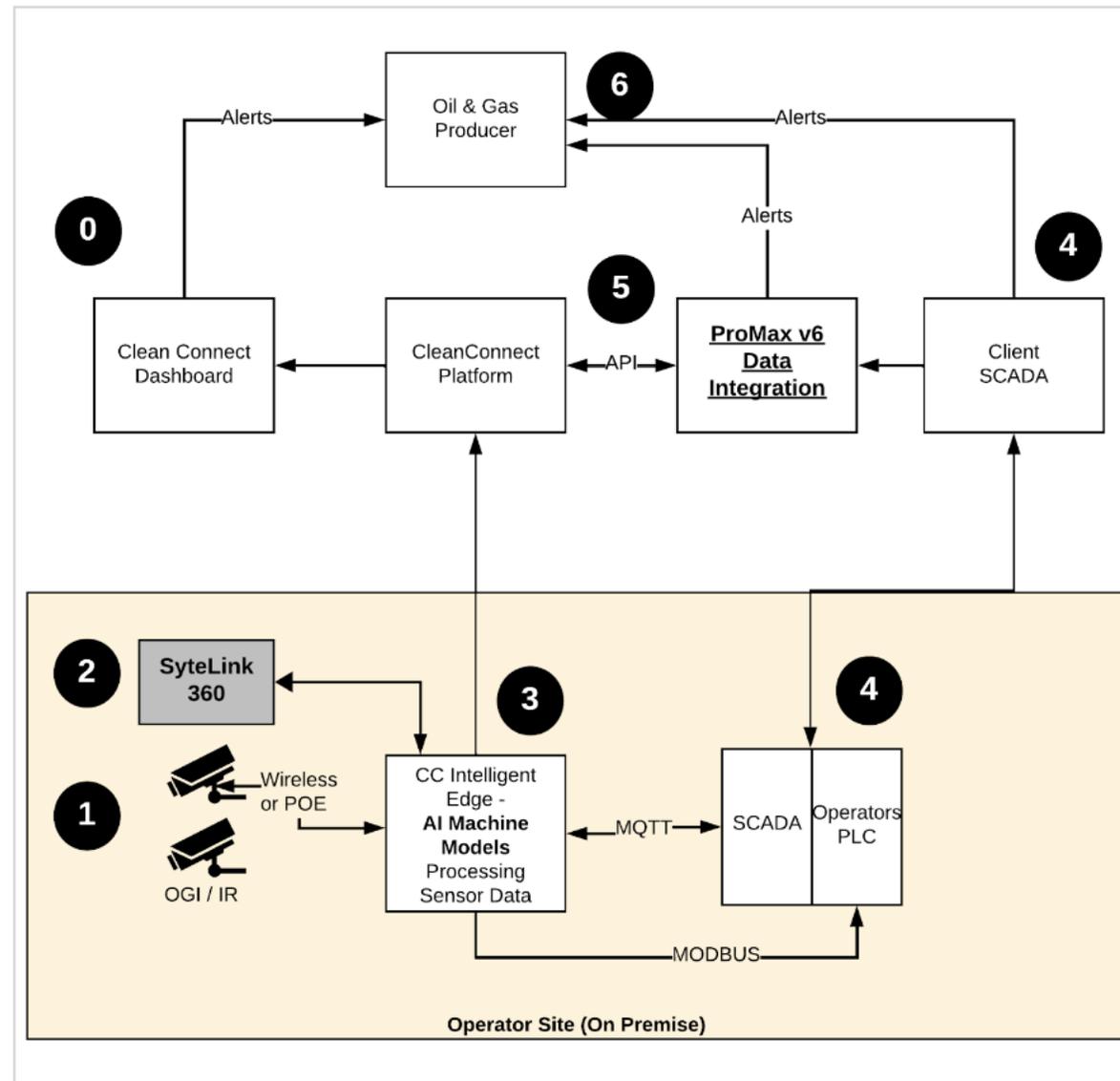
$$Q_{BuyBack} + Q_{LPVRU} + Q_{TANKVRU} = Q_{Sales} + Q_{hp flare} + Q_{lp flare}$$

+ $Q_{BuyBack} + Q_{LPVRU} + Q_{TANKVRU}$



System Architecture

1. OGI cameras send raw data to edge
2. Optional: SyteLink360 sends data to edge
3. Edge device processes
4. Integrated with SCADA via MQTT / Modbus
5. Data pushed/pulls from SCADA to Promax 6, then to Clean Connect platform
6. Alerts sent to O&G producer



5. Real-time Source/Site Measurement

RECONCILIATION

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Energy AI Suite



Well pad Site

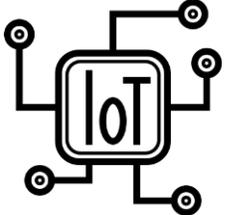
1



Computer Vision

Source-level gas detection (fugitive)

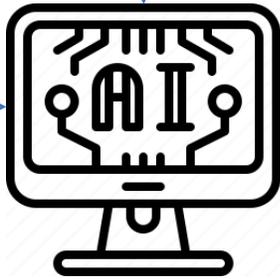
2



IIoT Telemetry

- Temperature
- Pressure
- Throughput

4



Mass Balance + Source-level non-fugitive emissions

3

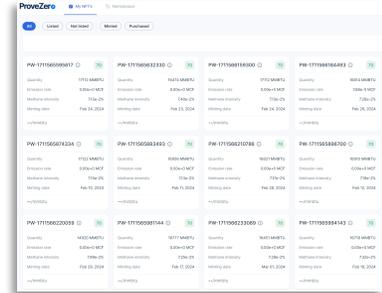
ProMax 6.0 Data Exchange

ProveZero

5

Empirical Emissions Inventory	
Table	Attributes
Company	ID, Name, Address, County,
Facility	ID, type (G&B, Prod, etc) , name, location,
Well	ID, name
Equipment Group	Type, Pumps, controllers, tanks,
Equipment	Type, model #, serial #, etc.
Emissions	Type, date, qty, duration, measurement method,
Throughput	Input, sales meter, buyback, mass balance

6



Tradeable Certificate On Blockchain

Meets all Emission Reporting Standards

- EPA Subpart W
- CDPHE - GHG Intensity Reporting
- OGMP 2.0 Level 4|5
- MMRV

How each department uses data from ProMax 6 Data Exchange



Engineering

- Greenfield designs
- Brownfield site updates
- Digital Twin



Automated Regulatory Compliance

- Subpart W Reporting
- OGMP 2.0 Level 4|5
- OOOOb/c Autonomous LDAR
- Environmental permits



Autonomous Operator

- Integrating with live operational data
- Mass balance
- Continual improvement feedback loop
- Predictive alerts
- RMM



Sustainability

- Tradeable tokenized energy
- ISO 14067 Certified
- SCS-115 Low-CI Certified
- ETH blockchain

Feedback Loop

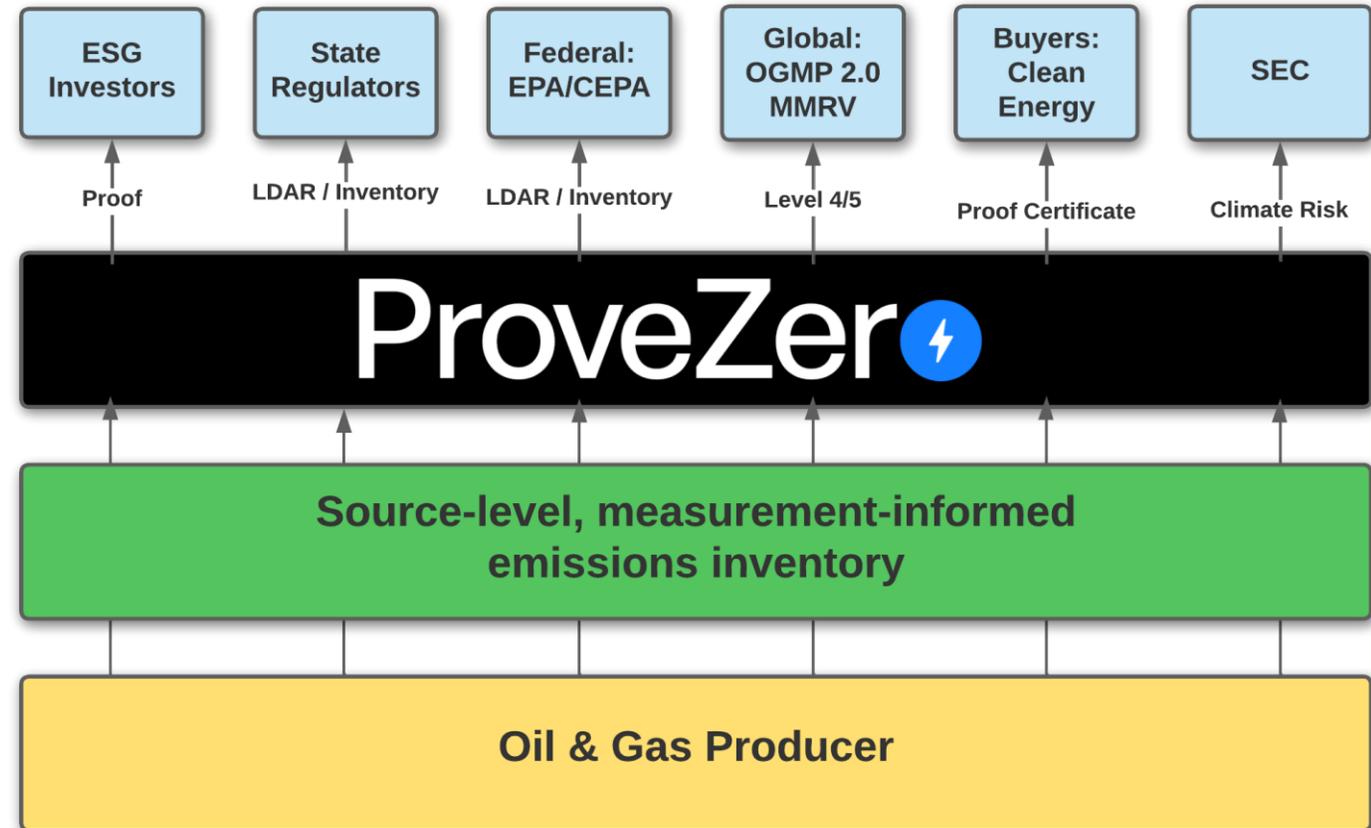
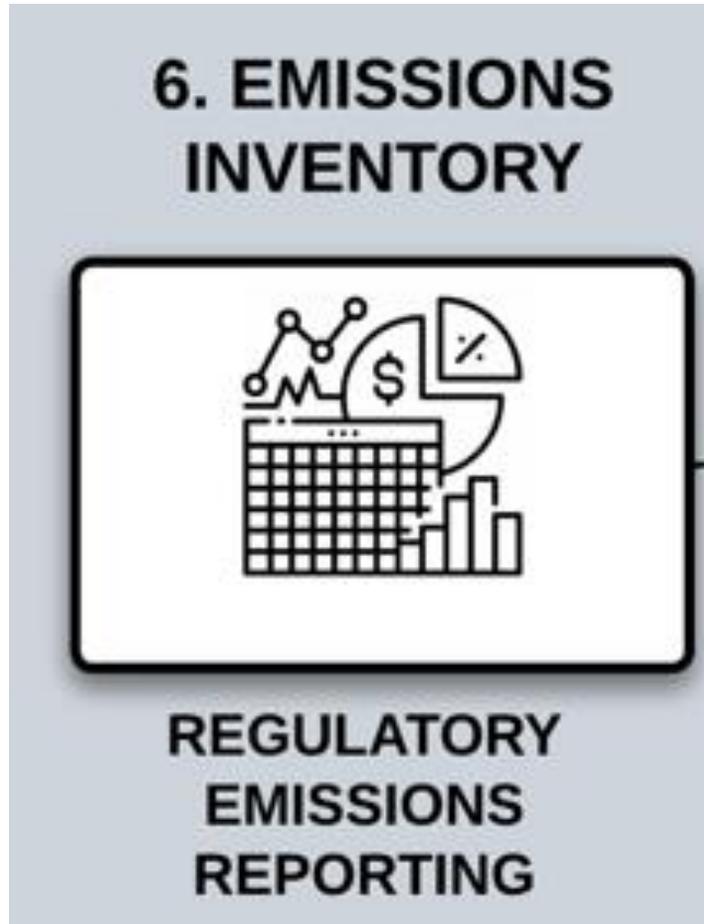
Steps PureWest Took to Newer Upstream Site from 0.09% to 0.03% methane intensity

Steps Taken to Reduce	Methane Intensity on Site
Create ProMax model – connect with meter devices & CC	0.09%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> For PureWest, we quickly identified dehydration as a major driver of our emissions. Further analysis determined that we had more dehydration capacity than we needed for our level of production. This discovery led us to consolidate production into fewer dehydration units 	0.05%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We then looked at the inputs to the model for the dehydrators and determined that the ‘pump strokes’ on the glycol pumps were also a driver of our emissions. We then refined the model with actual strokes to get a more accurate estimate of the site’s emission profile. 	0.03%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We are now focused on automating the pump stroke count process to improve the ‘fidelity’ of the emission model for the WB8-25. 	TBD

7 Ways PureWest is Using ProMax 6

1. Greenfield site design (w/empirical measurement built-in)
2. Brownfield site upgrades (w/empirical measurement upgrades)
- 3. Real-time operations performance monitoring**
- 4. Real-time emissions inventory (i.e. empirical Subpart W)**
- 5. Site/source level reconciliation (OGMP 2.0, MMRV)**
6. WEC Fee calculations
7. Sell ISO 14067-certified tokenized emissions commodities for a profit (requires MMRV-level emissions inventory)

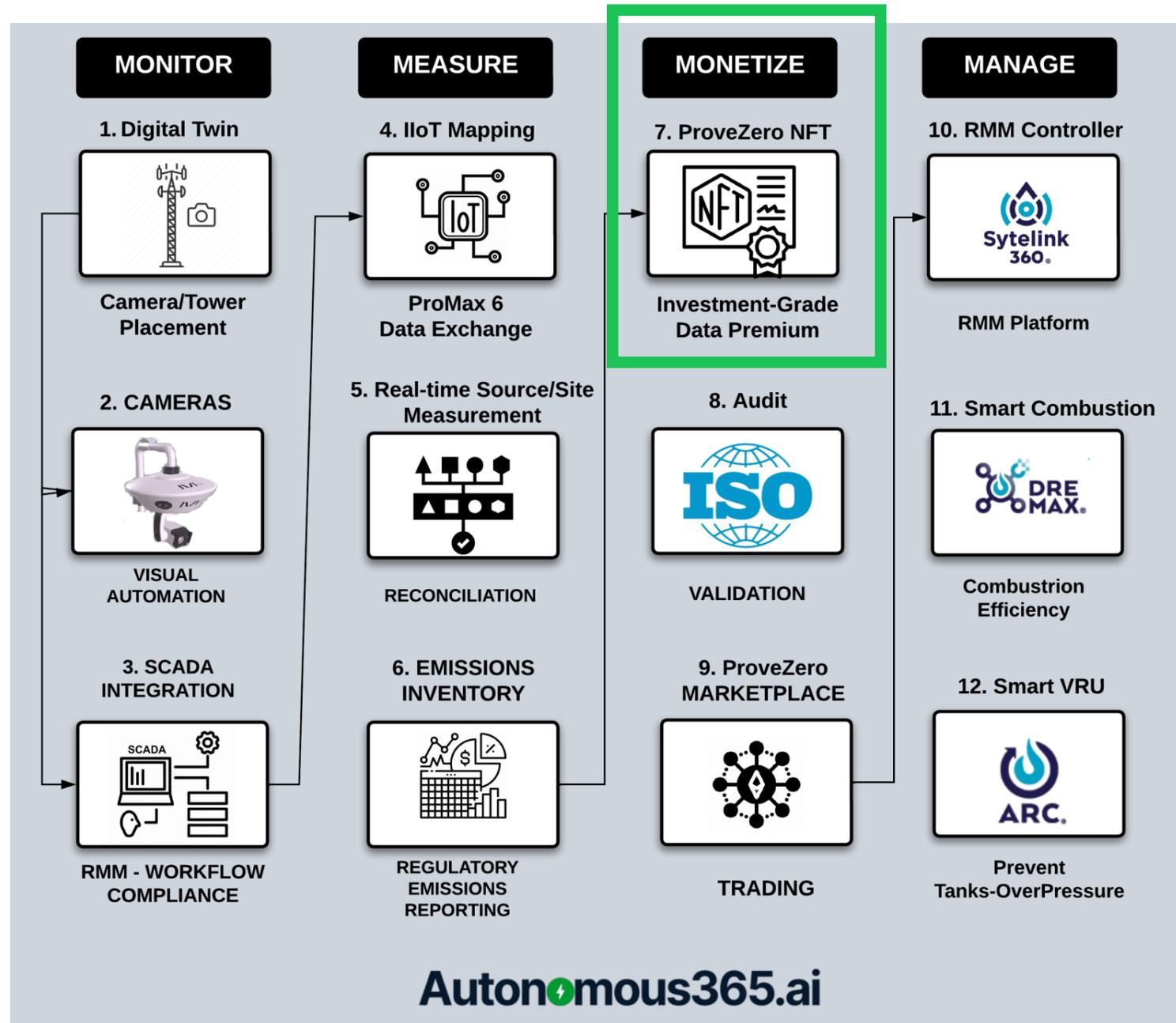
Empirical Source / Site Level, Reconciled, Emissions Inventory



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MONETIZE PROCESS

- **MONITOR** – Automate compliance & operations using visual automation
- **MEASURE** – Automate OGMP, Subpart W, and MMRV reporting
- **MONETIZE** – Automate digital energy that can be traded for a premium
- **MANAGE** – Autonomous management of combustion & VRU's



How each department uses data from ProMax 6 Data Exchange



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Sustainability

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Feedback Loop

7. ProveZero NFT



Investment-Grade
Data Premium

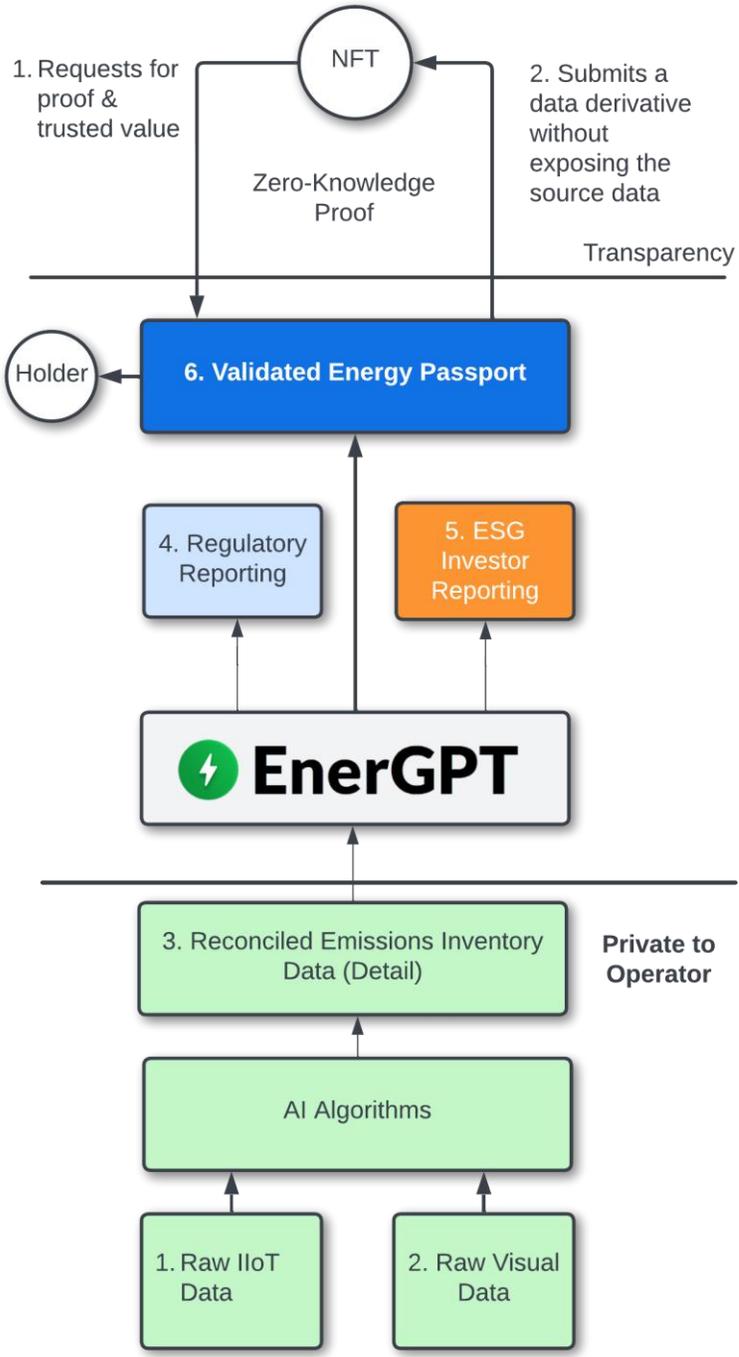
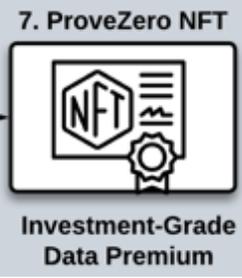
- Day's production data & reconciled emissions data is written to NFT on ETH blockchain
- Stored in operator's digital wallet



Measured and calculated properties

Fuel Gas, MSCF	225.6311	Camera Model	Methane Only	Meter Proving Schedule	TRUE
Gas Lift, MSCF	N/A	Production End	2024-02-25	Methane Emission Rate, MSCF	0
Version	v0.1	Gas Composition	TRUE	Methane Emission Intensity, %	0.0713
Flare Gas, MSCF	50.6613	Oil Composition	TRUE	OGI-Inspection-Frequency, MCF	72
Flash Gas, MSCF	N/A	Producer Name	warbonnet-ogi	Sales Gas CH4 Concentration, %	94.7423
Sales Gas, MSCF	16199.3271	WEC Threshold, mtCH4	0.6221	Expected Emission, MSCF and Tonne	10.9808
Buyback Gas, MSCF	N/A	OGI-Detection	N/A	Produced Gas CH4 Concentration, %	94.5721
CO2 Emitted, MSCF	240.9081	OGI-Measurement	N/A	Gas Composition Report Date	03-12-20
N2 Produced, MSCF	29.0059	Percent Difference, %	1.3203	Oil Composition Report Date	07-17-18
NoX Emitted, MSCF	0.007	Produced Oil, barrels	N/A	Sum Methane Emitted, MSCF and Tonne	10.9808
Sold Oil, barrels	N/A	Production Start	2024-02-25		
CO2 Produced, MSCF	8.0096	Methane Density, kg/scf	0.0192		
Produced Gas, MSCF	16248.1815	Visual Verification	TRUE		
CC Fidelity Rate, %	0.7	CO2e Intensity, mtonne/kBOE	6.6848		





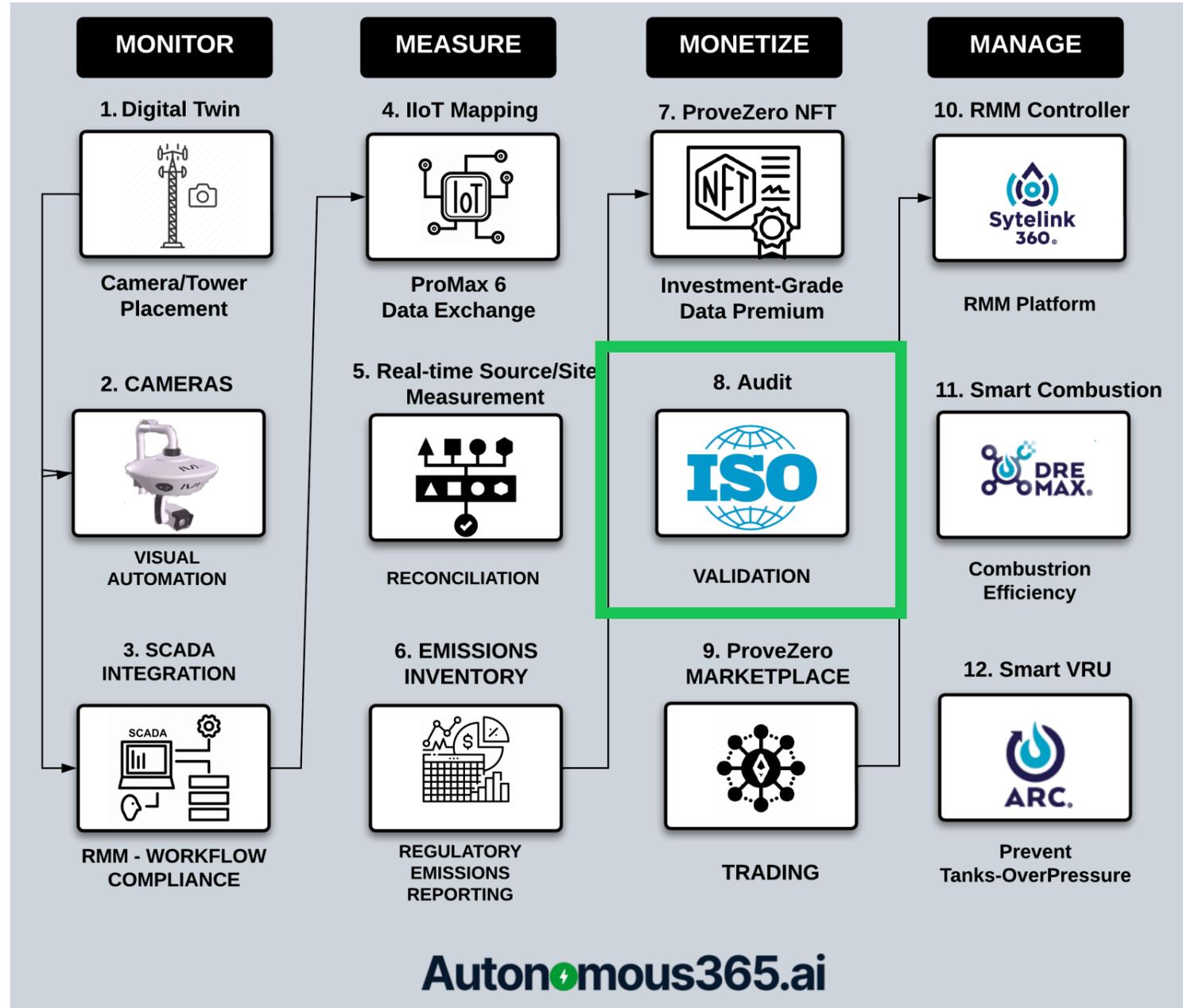
Data Layers

1. Raw IoT telemetry
2. Raw OGI footage com
3. AI-enhanced source-level measurement-informed inventory
4. Summarized data for regulators using EnerGPT
 1. OGMP 2.0
 2. Subpart W
 3. MMRV
5. Summarized data for financial stakeholders
 1. Ex: SEC
 2. Others: Insurance, investors
6. ProveZero Energy Passport

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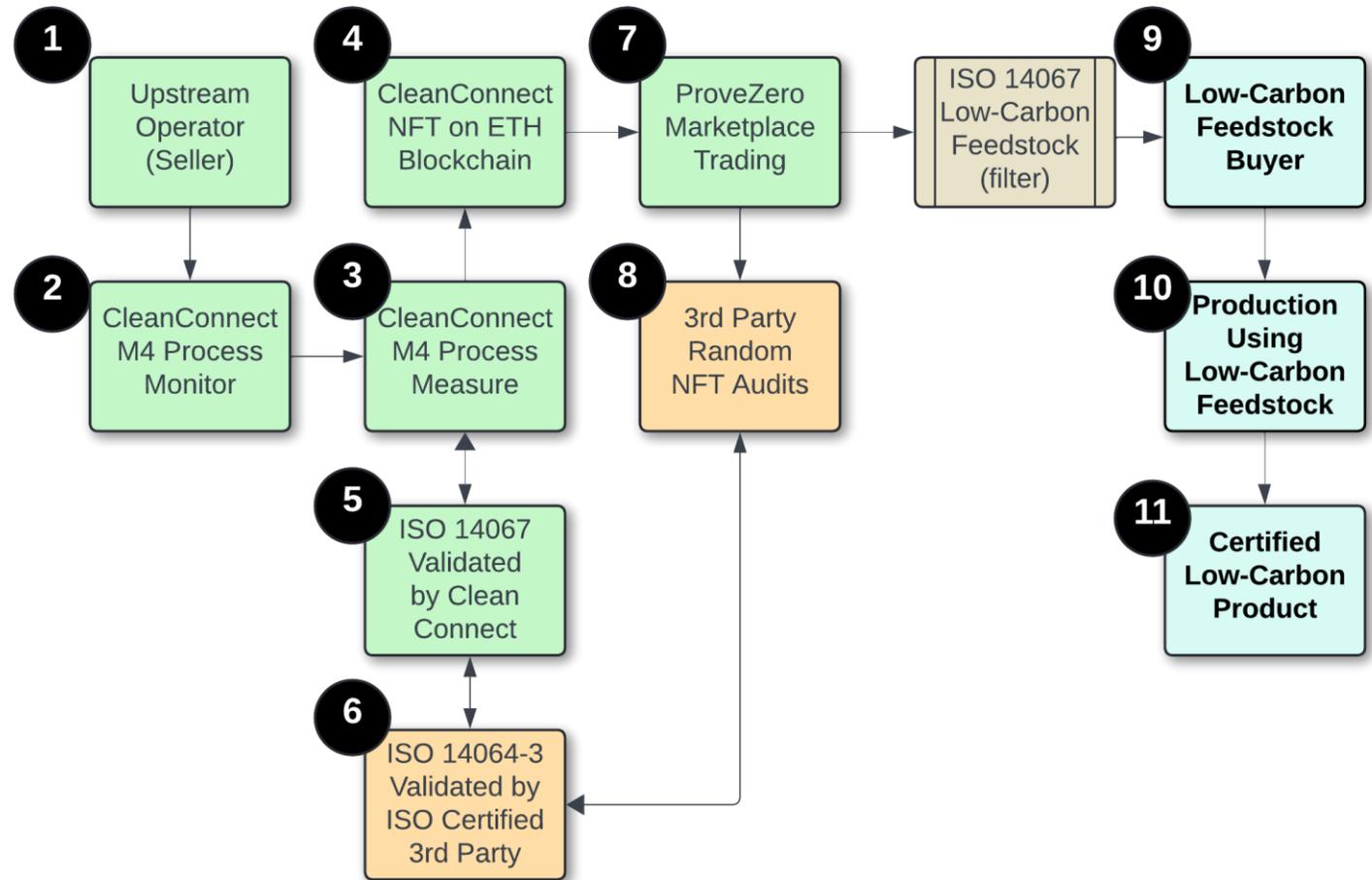


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7. **Sell ISO 14067-certified tokenized emissions commodities for a profit (requires MMRV-level emissions inventory)**

Buyer Seller Workflow

- Petrochem wants to sell low-carbon product
- Buying low-carbon natgas feedstock is significantly cheaper than RNG
- Upstream producers, like PureWest, will earn a **premium** for validated low methane-intensity feedstock



ISO 14067 Standards

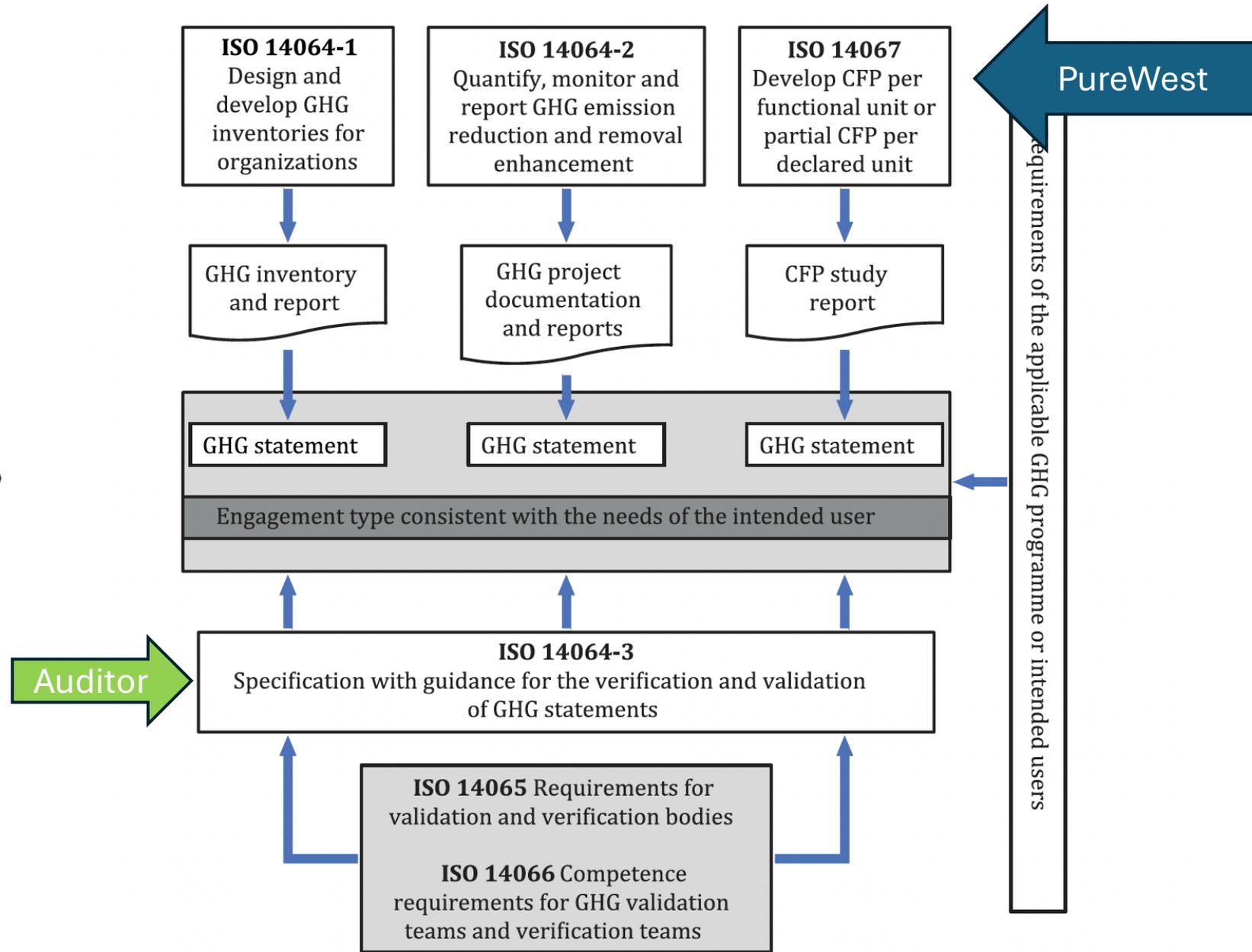
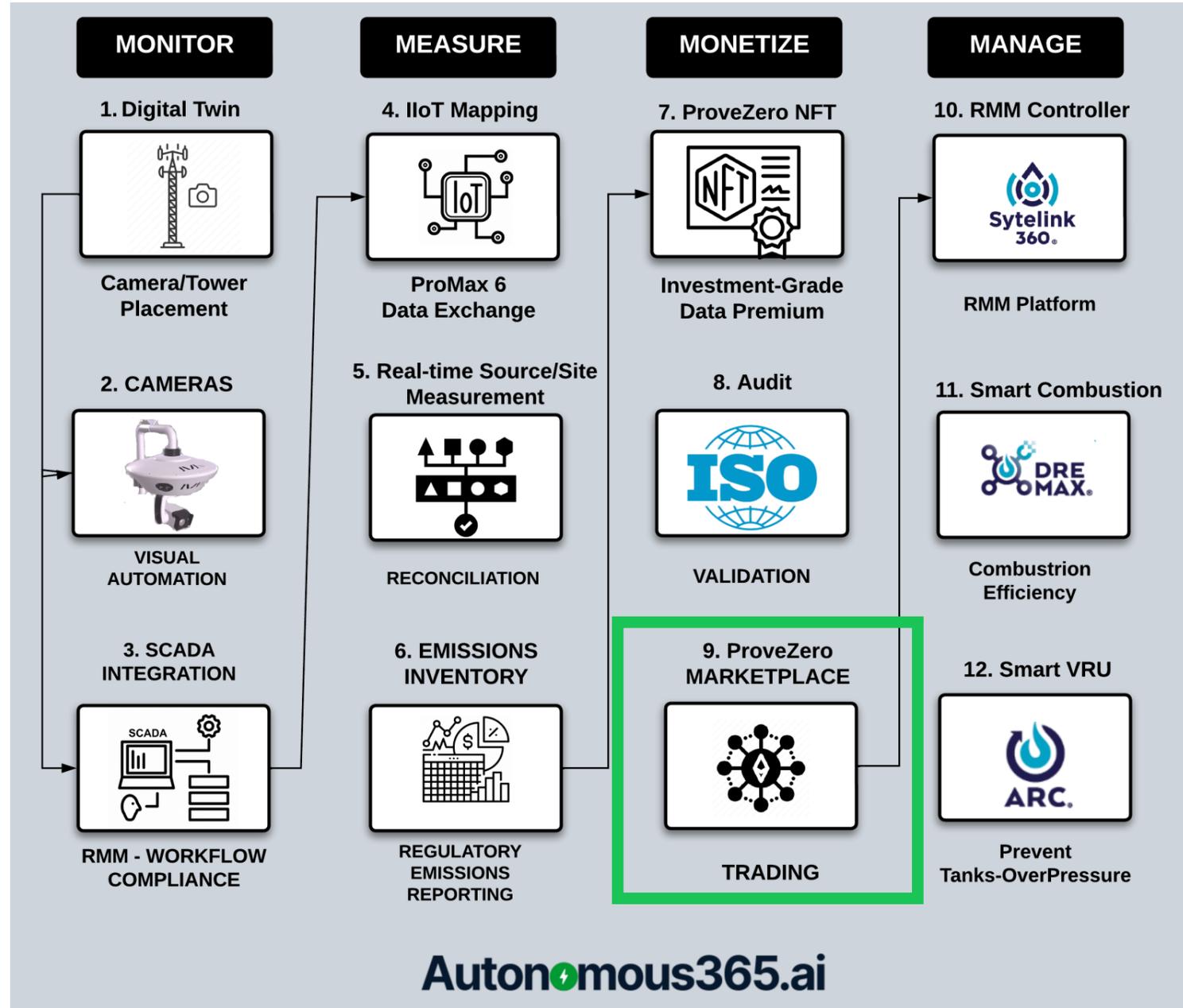


Figure 1 — Relationship among the ISO 14060 family of GHG standards

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PREMIUM

ProveZero Marketplace

- Sellers can list NFT's for sale (emissions claims)
- Buyer's can buy with fiat currency and transfer ownership of NFT's to their wallet
- Buyer's can keep, resell, retire NFT's

ProveZero [My NFT's](#) [Marketplace](#)

All Listed Not listed Minted Purchased

PW-1711565595617 ⓘ 70	PW-1711565632330 ⓘ 70	PW-1711566159300 ⓘ 70	PW-1711566184493 ⓘ 70
Quantity: 17112 MMBTU	Quantity: 16474 MMBTU	Quantity: 17112 MMBTU	Quantity: 16814 MMBTU
Emission rate: 0.00e+0 MCF	Emission rate: 0.00e+0 MCF	Emission rate: 0.00e+0 MCF	Emission rate: 7.88e-5 MCF
Methane intensity: 7.13e-2%	Methane intensity: 7.40e-2%	Methane intensity: 7.13e-2%	Methane intensity: 7.26e-2%
Minting date: Feb 24, 2024	Minting date: Feb 23, 2024	Minting date: Feb 24, 2024	Minting date: Feb 26, 2024
--/mmbtu	--/mmbtu	--/mmbtu	--/mmbtu
PW-1711565874334 ⓘ 70	PW-1711565883493 ⓘ 70	PW-1711566210786 ⓘ 70	PW-1711565896700 ⓘ 70
Quantity: 17122 MMBTU	Quantity: 16956 MMBTU	Quantity: 16821 MMBTU	Quantity: 16910 MMBTU
Emission rate: 0.00e+0 MCF			
Methane intensity: 7.10e-2%	Methane intensity: 7.13e-2%	Methane intensity: 7.17e-2%	Methane intensity: 7.19e-2%
Minting date: Feb 10, 2024	Minting date: Feb 11, 2024	Minting date: Feb 28, 2024	Minting date: Feb 12, 2024
--/mmbtu	--/mmbtu	--/mmbtu	--/mmbtu
PW-1711566220059 ⓘ 70	PW-1711565981144 ⓘ 70	PW-1711566233089 ⓘ 70	PW-1711565994143 ⓘ 70
Quantity: 14920 MMBTU	Quantity: 16777 MMBTU	Quantity: 16451 MMBTU	Quantity: 16718 MMBTU
Emission rate: 0.00e+0 MCF			
Methane intensity: 7.99e-2%	Methane intensity: 7.25e-2%	Methane intensity: 7.29e-2%	Methane intensity: 7.32e-2%
Minting date: Feb 29, 2024	Minting date: Feb 17, 2024	Minting date: Mar 01, 2024	Minting date: Feb 19, 2024
--/mmbtu	--/mmbtu	--/mmbtu	--/mmbtu

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Discussion

For a copy of the slides, email: mark@cleanconnect.ai

A person in a dark suit is shown from the chest up, holding two pills in their hands. The left hand holds a blue pill, and the right hand holds a red pill. The background is dark and out of focus.

ARE YOU READY TO GO EMPIRICAL?

Emissions Factors

Empirical Inventory

You believe whatever EPA
tells you to believe

And we'll guide you on you
journey

If you're ready to explore empirical:



Empirical Strategy Session

Email: Nathan Marolf
Nathan@cleanconnect.ai

We'll schedule an empirical strategy call

Depending on who you invite from your company, we'll put together the team to help you, including the people on this webinar

Our Inter-Disciplinary Team

- Chemical Engineer (PhD)
- AI Data Scientist
- Automation Engineer
- ProMax Senior Consultant
- Combustion Engineer
- Tokenized energy engineer
- Regulatory / compliance specialist
- Direct measurement equipment engineer
- **..and other operators who are ahead of you on their empirical journey**